

Alcohol and other drug treatment services in South Australia

**Findings from the National Minimum Data Set
2006-07**

Supplementary tables

List of Tables

| | |
|--|----|
| Table 1: Closed treatment episodes by client data items and jurisdiction, Australia, 2006-07 | 3 |
| Table 2: Closed treatment episodes by sex and age group, South Australia and Australia, 2006-07 | 5 |
| Table 3: Closed treatment episodes by principal drug of concern, South Australia, 2002-03 to 2006-07 | 6 |
| Table 4: Closed treatment episodes by principal drugs of concern and age group, South Australia, 2006-07 | 7 |
| Table 5: Closed treatment episodes by principal drug of concern and all drugs of concern, South Australia, 2006-07 | 8 |
| Table 6: Closed treatment episodes by principal drugs of concern and client data items, South Australia, 2006-07 | 9 |
| Table 7: Closed treatment episodes by principal drug of concern and drug-related data items, South Australia, 2006-07 | 11 |
| Table 8: Number of closed treatment episodes by principal drug of concern, with or without other drugs of concern, South Australia, 2006-07..... | 12 |
| Table 9: Other drugs of concern nominated for selected principal drugs of concern, South Australia, 2006-07 | 13 |
| Table 10: Closed treatment episodes by principal drug of concern and treatment data items, South Australia, 2006-07 | 13 |
| Table 11: Median duration in days of closed treatment episodes by selected principal drugs of concern, South Australia, 2006-07..... | 16 |
| Table 12: Closed treatment episodes by main treatment type, South Australia, 2002-03 to 2006-07 | 17 |
| Table 13: Closed treatment episodes by main treatment type and client data items, South Australia, 2006-07 | 18 |
| Table 14: Closed treatment episodes by main treatment type and treatment type items, South Australia, 2006-07 | 20 |
| Table 15: Median duration in days of closed treatment episodes by main treatment type, South Australia, 2006-07 | 22 |
| Table 16: Closed treatment episodes ^(a) by main treatment type and principal drug of concern, South Australia, 2006-07 | 24 |

Client profile table

Table 1: Closed treatment episodes by client data items and jurisdiction, Australia, 2006–07 (per cent)

| | NSW | Vic | Qld ^(a) | WA | SA | Tas ^(b) | ACT | NT | Australia |
|--------------------------|------|------|--------------------|------|------|--------------------|------|------|-----------|
| Client type | | | | | | | | | |
| Own drug use | 97.4 | 94.0 | 98.2 | 90.5 | 96.6 | 94.5 | 96.1 | 89.8 | 96.0 |
| Others' drug use | 2.6 | 6.0 | 1.8 | 9.5 | 3.4 | 5.5 | 3.9 | 10.2 | 4.0 |
| Sex | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 67.0 | 63.5 | 69.5 | 63.5 | 67.2 | 64.5 | 65.5 | 64.3 | 65.8 |
| Female | 32.9 | 36.1 | 30.5 | 36.5 | 32.7 | 35.5 | 34.5 | 35.5 | 34.1 |
| Not stated | 0.1 | 0.4 | — | — | — | 0.1 | — | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Age group (years) | | | | | | | | | |
| 10–19 | 6.2 | 14.6 | 16.8 | 12.8 | 7.5 | 14.2 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 11.9 |
| 20–29 | 30.7 | 31.0 | 34.6 | 33.1 | 27.4 | 35.7 | 31.0 | 30.0 | 31.6 |
| 30–39 | 32.5 | 27.6 | 25.3 | 28.1 | 31.5 | 26.2 | 27.8 | 30.4 | 28.8 |
| 40–49 | 19.6 | 17.0 | 15.0 | 16.0 | 20.6 | 14.3 | 17.4 | 20.4 | 17.4 |
| 50–59 | 8.0 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 7.8 | 9.1 | 7.7 | 9.7 | 7.4 | 7.3 |
| 60+ | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 1.2 | 2.4 |
| Not stated | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | — | 0.3 | — | 0.4 |
| Indigenous status | | | | | | | | | |
| Indigenous | 10.4 | 6.8 | 9.8 | 14.1 | 9.4 | 9.3 | 5.6 | 55.2 | 10.0 |
| Not Indigenous | 86.3 | 86.5 | 84.0 | 84.6 | 85.2 | 77.3 | 88.3 | 43.8 | 85.0 |
| Not stated | 3.3 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 1.4 | 5.4 | 13.4 | 6.1 | 0.9 | 5.0 |
| Country of birth | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | 87.7 | 86.2 | 86.1 | 82.2 | 85.5 | 96.4 | 87.6 | 92.2 | 86.3 |
| England | 2.2 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 6.6 | 4.4 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 2.5 |
| Germany | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | — | 0.3 |
| Ireland | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Italy | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | — | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| New Zealand | 1.9 | 1.6 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 2.2 |
| Scotland | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| South Africa | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | — | 0.3 |
| United States of America | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Viet Nam | 1.0 | 1.0 | — | — | 1.0 | — | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.6 |
| All other countries | 4.2 | 5.3 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 1.6 | 5.7 | 2.0 | 4.4 |
| Inadequately described | — | — | 0.5 | — | — | 0.1 | — | — | 0.1 |
| Not stated | 2.0 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 2.7 | — | 1.0 | — | 2.2 |

(continued)

Table 1 (continued): Closed treatment episodes by client data items and jurisdiction, Australia, 2006-07 (per cent)

| | NSW | Vic | Qld ^(a) | WA | SA | Tas ^(b) | ACT | NT | Australia |
|---|---------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| Preferred language | | | | | | | | | |
| Arabic | 0.1 | 0.1 | — | 0.1 | — | — | — | — | 0.1 |
| Australian Indigenous languages | — | 3.3 | — | 0.5 | 0.7 | — | — | 19.2 | 1.6 |
| Croatian | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| English | 97.6 | 92.4 | 98.4 | 98.8 | 95.4 | 99.9 | 98.8 | 72.7 | 95.7 |
| Greek | — | 0.1 | — | — | 0.1 | — | — | 0.1 | — |
| Italian | — | — | — | — | 0.1 | — | — | — | — |
| Serbian | 0.1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Spanish | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.1 | — | 0.1 |
| Turkish | — | 0.1 | — | 0.1 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Vietnamese | — | 1.0 | — | 1.0 | — | — | 0.1 | — | 0.3 |
| All other languages | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Inadequately described | — | — | 0.1 | — | 0.1 | — | — | — | — |
| Not stated | 1.4 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 2.5 | — | 0.6 | 7.5 | 1.7 |
| Source of referral | | | | | | | | | |
| Self | 38.1 | 38.8 | 26.0 | 35.4 | 33.5 | 53.3 | 66.4 | 44.9 | 36.8 |
| Family member/ friend | 6.4 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 8.9 | 6.8 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 4.9 | 5.1 |
| Medical practitioner | 7.4 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 5.0 |
| Hospital | 4.3 | 1.6 | 5.9 | 2.3 | 12.8 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 1.1 | 3.8 |
| Mental health care service ^(c) | 3.0 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| AODTS | 14.6 | 14.1 | 4.1 | 5.9 | 8.1 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 6.1 | 10.6 |
| Other community/health care services ^(d) | 2.4 | 5.4 | 2.0 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 7.4 | 3.7 |
| Correctional service | 8.6 | 10.2 | 7.9 | 15.0 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 14.2 | 9.2 |
| Police diversion | 0.2 | 1.8 | 24.6 | 2.3 | 5.0 | 23.6 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 5.8 |
| Court diversion | 9.6 | 2.1 | 14.4 | 13.1 | 3.0 | — | 7.0 | 9.1 | 7.8 |
| Other | 5.3 | 14.4 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 14.4 | 1.2 | 9.4 | 5.4 | 8.8 |
| Not stated | 0.2 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total (number) | 37,945 | 48,668 | 25,340 | 17,802 | 9,020 | 1,564 | 4,516 | 2,470 | 147,325 |

(a) The total number of closed treatment episodes for Queensland may be undercounted due to the exclusion of a number of non-government agencies.

(b) The total number of closed treatment episodes for Tasmania may be undercounted because two agencies only supplied drug diversion data.

(c) Includes residential and non-residential services.

(d) Includes outpatient clinics and aged care facilities.

Table 2: Closed treatment episodes by sex and age group, South Australia and Australia, 2006–07 (per cent)

| Age groups (years) | South Australia | | | Australia | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|
| | Males | Females | Persons ^(a) | Males | Females | Persons ^(a) |
| 10–19 | 7.1 | 8.2 | 7.5 | 11.8 | 12.3 | 11.9 |
| 20–29 | 26.6 | 28.9 | 27.4 | 33.0 | 29.0 | 31.6 |
| 30–39 | 31.6 | 31.4 | 31.5 | 29.1 | 28.3 | 28.8 |
| 40–49 | 21.0 | 19.7 | 20.6 | 16.7 | 18.8 | 17.4 |
| 50–59 | 9.7 | 8.0 | 9.1 | 6.8 | 8.4 | 7.3 |
| >60 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.4 |
| Total^(b) (percent) | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total^(b) (number) | 6,064 | 2,953 | 9,020 | 96,876 | 50,224 | 147,325 |

(a) Includes not stated for sex.

(b) Includes note stated for age.

Table 3: Closed treatment episodes^(a) by principal drug of concern, South Australia, 2002-03 to 2006-07 (per cent)

| Principal drug of concern | South Australia | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2001-02 | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 |
| Alcohol | 41.9 | 47.4 | 46.6 | 43.4 | 44.7 | 49.3 |
| Amphetamines | 14.0 | 19.6 | 17.3 | 17.5 | 17.6 | 18.7 |
| Benzodiazepines | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| Cannabis | 11.6 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 11.5 | 14.4 | 10.1 |
| Cocaine | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Ecstasy | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Nicotine | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Opioids | | | | | | |
| Heroin | 10.5 | 13.2 | 14.7 | 13.1 | 9.4 | 8.3 |
| Methadone | 3.9 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.5 |
| Morphine | 1.8 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 3.1 |
| <i>Total opioids</i> | <i>20.7</i> | <i>18.8</i> | <i>22.1</i> | <i>22.2</i> | <i>16.2</i> | <i>16.2</i> |
| All other drugs ^(b) | 2.4 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 3.6 | 2.2 |
| Note stated | 5.5 | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total (per cent) | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total (number) | 6,699 | 6,946 | 7,234 | 7,591 | 8,766 | 8,709 |

(a) Excludes treatment episodes for clients seeking treatment from the drug use of others.

(b) Includes balance of principal drugs of concern coded according to the Australian Standard Classification of Drugs of Concern.

Table 4: Closed treatment episodes^(a) by principal drugs of concern and age group, South Australia, 2006–07 (per cent)

| Principal drug | Age group (years) | | | | | | Total ^(b) | Total (number) |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|----------------------|----------------|
| | 10–19 | 20–29 | 30–39 | 40–49 | 50–59 | 60+ | | |
| Alcohol | 32.6 | 37.4 | 42.3 | 62.8 | 81.5 | 90.0 | 49.3 | 4,294 |
| Amphetamines | 16.3 | 25.7 | 24.0 | 10.3 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 18.7 | 1,630 |
| Benzodiazepines | 1.0 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 166 |
| Cannabis | 38.4 | 13.0 | 6.9 | 5.2 | 2.3 | — | 10.1 | 876 |
| Cocaine | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | — | — | 0.3 | 22 |
| Ecstasy | 2.2 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | — | — | 0.7 | 64 |
| Nicotine | 3.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | — | 0.6 | 53 |
| Opioids | | | | | | | | |
| Heroin | 2.2 | 10.1 | 10.8 | 7.6 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 8.3 | 724 |
| Methadone | 0.1 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 216 |
| Morphine | 0.9 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 266 |
| <i>Total opioids</i> | 3.3 | 14.5 | 18.8 | 14.2 | 6.1 | 4.0 | 13.8 | 1206 |
| All other drugs ^(c) | 2.7 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 4.6 | 398 |
| Total (per cent) | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | .. |
| Total (number) | 669 | 2,446 | 2,776 | 1,771 | 740 | 299 | .. | 8,709 |

(a) Excludes treatment episodes for clients seeking treatment for the drug use of others.

(b) Includes not stated for age.

(c) Includes balance of other drugs of concern coded according to the Australian Standard Classification of Drugs of Concern.

Table 5: Closed treatment episodes by principal drug of concern and all drugs of concern, South Australia, 2006–07^(a)

| | Principal drug of concern reported | Per cent of all closed treatment episodes | All drugs of concern reported, including principal | Per cent of all closed treatment episodes ^(b) |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|---|--|--|
| Alcohol | 4,294 | 49.3 | 5,254 | 60.3 |
| Amphetamines | 1,630 | 18.7 | 2,539 | 29.2 |
| Benzodiazepines | 166 | 1.9 | 784 | 9.0 |
| Cannabis | 876 | 10.1 | 2,687 | 30.9 |
| Cocaine | 22 | 0.3 | 115 | 1.3 |
| Ecstasy | 64 | 0.7 | 287 | 3.3 |
| Heroin | 724 | 8.3 | 1,008 | 11.6 |
| Methadone | 216 | 2.5 | 288 | 3.3 |
| Morphine | 266 | 3.1 | 486 | 5.6 |
| Nicotine | 53 | 0.6 | 1,654 | 19.0 |
| Other drugs ^(c) | 398 | 4.6 | 938 | 10.8 |
| Total | 8,709 | — | 16,040 | — |

(a) Excludes treatment episodes for clients seeking treatment for the drug use of others.

(b) The total for 'all drugs of concern' adds to more than the total number of closed treatment episodes, and the total for 'per cent of all closed treatment episodes' adds to more than 100%, since closed treatment episodes may be counted in more than one drug of concern.

(c) Includes balance of principal drugs of concern coded according to the Australian Standard Classification of Drugs of Concern.

Table 6: Closed treatment episodes^(a) by principal drugs of concern and client data items, South Australia, 2006–07 (per cent)

| | Alcohol | Ampheta- mines | Benzodiaz- epines | Cannabis | Cocaine | Ecstasy | Heroin | Methadone | Other opioids | Other drug ^(b) | Total |
|---------------------------|---------|-------------------|----------------------|----------|---------|---------|--------|-----------|------------------|------------------------------|-------|
| (Years) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Median age (years) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 38 | 31 | 34 | 24 | 31 | 25 | 34 | 35 | 34 | 30 | 34 |
| Female | 38 | 29 | 33 | 24 | 30 | 19 | 30 | 34 | 34 | 27 | 33 |
| All persons | 38 | 30 | 34 | 24 | 31 | 24 | 32 | 35 | 35 | 27 | 34 |
| (Per cent) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Age group (years) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10–19 | 5.1 | 6.7 | 4.2 | 29.3 | 13.6 | 23.4 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 13.9 | 7.9 |
| 20–29 | 21.3 | 38.5 | 25.3 | 36.3 | 27.3 | 57.8 | 34.3 | 21.3 | 23.9 | 38.1 | 28.1 |
| 30–39 | 27.3 | 40.9 | 42.2 | 21.8 | 50.0 | 10.9 | 41.6 | 47.7 | 41.2 | 24.2 | 31.9 |
| 40–49 | 25.9 | 11.2 | 19.3 | 10.5 | 9.1 | 7.8 | 18.7 | 21.8 | 26.0 | 16.4 | 20.3 |
| 50–59 | 14.0 | 2.0 | 8.4 | 1.9 | — | — | 3.0 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 8.5 |
| 60+ | 6.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 | — | — | — | 0.4 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 3.4 |
| Not stated | 0.1 | 0.1 | — | 0.1 | — | — | — | — | — | 0.8 | 0.1 |
| Sex | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 70.8 | 66.8 | 54.8 | 74.0 | 90.1 | 67.2 | 61.6 | 58.8 | 67.7 | 61.1 | 68.6 |
| Female | 29.2 | 33.2 | 45.2 | 26.0 | 9.9 | 32.8 | 38.4 | 41.2 | 32.3 | 38.1 | 31.4 |
| Not stated | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.8 | — |
| Indigenous status | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Indigenous | 9.4 | 5.8 | 7.2 | 9.13 | — | — | 10.9 | 35.7 | 10.6 | 13.5 | 9.5 |
| Not Indigenous | 85.6 | 88.7 | 87.4 | 84.9 | 90.9 | 95.3 | 83.7 | 60.7 | 79.5 | 82.0 | 85.0 |
| Not stated | 5.0 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 9.1 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 9.9 | 4.5 | 5.4 |

(continued)

Table 6(continued): Closed treatment episodes^(a) by principal drugs of concern and client data items, South Australia, 2006–07 (per cent)

| | Alcohol | Ampheta- mines | Benzodiaz- epines | Cannabis | Cocaine | Ecstasy | Heroin | Methadone | Other opioids | Other drug ^(b) | Total |
|---|--------------|-------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|------------------------------|--------------|
| Source of referral | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Self | 26.8 | 38.8 | 50.0 | 31.9 | 40.9 | 18.8 | 49.3 | 29.2 | 53.5 | 42.6 | 33.8 |
| Family member/ friend | 4.6 | 8.4 | 4.2 | 11.1 | 13.6 | 9.4 | 8.0 | 19.9 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 6.7 |
| Medical practitioner | 6.0 | 3.2 | 6.0 | 5.6 | — | — | 4.0 | 5.1 | 8.5 | 6.6 | 5.3 |
| Hospital | 18.8 | 7.1 | 13.3 | 4.5 | — | 12.5 | 4.7 | 14.4 | 14.2 | 9.8 | 13.2 |
| Mental health care service ^(c) | 1.9 | 1.6 | 6.0 | 4.6 | — | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 1.9 |
| AODTS | 8.3 | 7.3 | 9.0 | 7.7 | — | 4.7 | 8.7 | 7.9 | 8.5 | 7.0 | 8.0 |
| Other community/health care service ^(d) | 3.9 | 3.9 | 1.2 | 9.4 | 9.1 | — | 2.2 | 4.6 | 2.3 | 12.7 | 4.4 |
| Correctional service | 1.1 | 2.9 | — | 2.6 | 9.1 | 1.6 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 2.4 |
| Police diversion | 1.6 | 13.8 | 0.6 | 11.9 | 13.6 | 48.4 | 1.4 | — | 0.9 | 2.9 | 5.2 |
| Court diversion | 0.6 | 7.7 | 3.0 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 6.9 | 4.6 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 3.1 |
| Other | 25.6 | 4.5 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 9.1 | — | 4.7 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 7.0 | 14.8 |
| Not stated | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.6 | — | — | 1.9 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 1.2 |
| Total (per cent) | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total (number) | 4,294 | 1,630 | 166 | 876 | 22 | 64 | 724 | 216 | 473 | 191 | 8,709 |

(a) Excludes treatment episodes for clients seeking treatment for the drug use of others.

(b) Includes balance of principal drugs of concern coded according to the Australian Standard Classification of Drugs of Concern.

(c) Includes residential and non-residential services.

(d) Includes outpatient clinics and aged care facilities.

Table 7: Closed treatment episodes^(a) by principal drug of concern and drug-related data items, South Australia, 2006–07 (per cent)

| | Alcohol | Ampheta- mines | Benzodiaz- epines | Cannabis | Cocaine | Ecstasy | Heroin | Methadone | Other opioids | Other drug ^(b) | Total |
|---------------------------|--------------|-------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|------------------------------|--------------|
| Method of use | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ingests | 100.0 | 17.9 | 92.2 | 8.0 | — | 95.3 | 4.4 | 91.7 | 40.4 | 34.6 | 61.5 |
| Smokes | — | 12.1 | — | 91.2 | 22.7 | — | 7.9 | — | 0.4 | 1.0 | 12.7 |
| Injects | — | 66.4 | 6.6 | — | 18.2 | 1.6 | 85.9 | 5.6 | 55.4 | 22.0 | 23.4 |
| Sniffs (powder) | — | 1.7 | — | — | 54.5 | 1.6 | 0.1 | — | — | 1.0 | 0.5 |
| Inhales (vapour) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 20.9 | 0.5 |
| Other | — | — | — | 0.1 | — | — | — | — | 0.4 | 3.1 | 0.1 |
| Not stated | — | 1.8 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 4.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 17.3 | 1.3 |
| Injecting drug use | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current injector | 6.7 | 63.0 | 33.1 | 13.0 | 13.6 | 12.5 | 68.6 | 58.3 | 61.3 | 37.2 | 28.5 |
| Injected 3–12 months ago | 3.1 | 8.8 | 12.0 | 6.3 | 9.1 | 3.1 | 10.6 | 9.3 | 7.2 | 4.7 | 5.7 |
| Injected 12+ months ago | 11.3 | 6.9 | 19.9 | 14.0 | — | 1.6 | 13.5 | 16.7 | 13.3 | 4.2 | 11.0 |
| Never injected | 68.5 | 18.8 | 29.5 | 58.1 | 72.7 | 82.8 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 14.4 | 29.3 | 46.8 |
| Not stated | 10.4 | 2.5 | 5.4 | 8.6 | 4.5 | — | 1.1 | 10.2 | 3.8 | 24.6 | 7.9 |
| Total (per cent) | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total (number) | 4,294 | 1,630 | 166 | 876 | 22 | 64 | 724 | 216 | 473 | 191 | 8,709 |

(a) Excludes treatment episodes for clients seeking treatment for the drug use of others.

(b) Includes balance of principal drugs of concern coded according to the Australian Standard Classification of Drugs of Concern.

Table 8: Number of closed treatment episodes^(a) by principal drug of concern, with or without other drugs of concern, South Australia, 2006–07

| Principal drug of concern | With other drugs | With no other drugs | Total closed treatment episodes | Proportion of episodes with 'other drugs' of concern (%) |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|--|---|
| Alcohol | 1,974 | 2,320 | 4,294 | 54.0 |
| Amphetamines | 1,055 | 575 | 1,630 | 35.3 |
| Benzodiazepines | 116 | 50 | 166 | 30.1 |
| Cannabis | 525 | 351 | 876 | 40.1 |
| Cocaine | 15 | 7 | 22 | 31.8 |
| Ecstasy | 42 | 22 | 64 | 34.4 |
| Heroin | 484 | 240 | 724 | 33.1 |
| Methadone | 146 | 70 | 216 | 32.4 |
| Other opioids | 277 | 196 | 473 | 41.4 |
| All other drugs ^(b) | 112 | 132 | 244 | 54.1 |
| Total | 4,746 | 3,963 | 8,709 | 54.5 |

(a) Excludes treatment episodes for clients seeking treatment for the drug use of others.

(b) Includes balance of principal drugs of concern coded according to the Australian Standard Classification of Drugs of Concern.

Table 9: Other drugs of concern nominated for selected principal drugs of concern, South Australia, 2006–07^(a)

| Other drugs of concern | Alcohol | | Ampheta- mines | | Benzodiaz- epines | | Cannabis | | Cocaine | | Ecstasy | | Heroin | | Methadone | | All principal drugs ^(b) | |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|
| | No. | % | No. | % | No. | % | No. | % | No. | % | No. | % | No. | % | No. | % | No. | % |
| Alcohol | 5 | 0.2 | 407 | 22.8 | 39 | 20.2 | 285 | 37.4 | 8 | 24.2 | 15 | 21.7 | 79 | 8.1 | 7 | 2.4 | 960 | 13.1 |
| Amphetamines | 295 | 11.5 | 8 | 0.5 | 37 | 19.2 | 182 | 23.9 | 6 | 18.2 | 21 | 30.4 | 210 | 21.6 | 39 | 13.4 | 909 | 12.4 |
| Benzodiazepines | 162 | 6.3 | 133 | 7.4 | 1 | 0.5 | 24 | 3.2 | 2 | 6.1 | — | — | 156 | 16.1 | 36 | 12.4 | 1,811 | 24.7 |
| Cannabis | 770 | 30.1 | 613 | 34.3 | 38 | 19.7 | — | — | 8 | 24.2 | 20 | 29.0 | 182 | 18.7 | 64 | 22.0 | 93 | 1.3 |
| Cocaine | 15 | 0.6 | 41 | 2.3 | 2 | 1.0 | 2 | 0.3 | — | — | 4 | 5.8 | 18 | 1.9 | 6 | 2.1 | 223 | 3.0 |
| Ecstasy | 53 | 2.1 | 115 | 6.4 | 3 | 1.6 | 36 | 4.7 | 4 | 12.1 | — | — | 5 | 0.5 | — | — | 284 | 3.9 |
| Heroin | 35 | 1.4 | 96 | 5.4 | 14 | 7.3 | 16 | 2.1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 55 | 18.9 | 72 | 1.0 |
| Methadone | 14 | 0.6 | 6 | 0.3 | 5 | 2.6 | 1 | 0.1 | — | — | — | — | 37 | 3.8 | — | — | 72 | 1.0 |
| Morphine | 32 | 1.3 | 33 | 1.8 | 8 | 4.2 | 5 | 0.7 | — | — | — | — | 89 | 9.2 | 35 | 12.0 | 220 | 3.0 |
| Nicotine | 906 | 35.5 | 275 | 15.4 | 19 | 9.8 | 187 | 24.5 | 5 | 15.2 | 5 | 7.3 | 125 | 12.9 | 15 | 5.2 | 1,601 | 21.8 |
| Other opioids | 49 | 1.9 | 21 | 1.2 | 16 | 8.3 | 4 | 0.5 | — | — | — | — | 35 | 3.6 | 2 | 0.7 | 104 | 1.4 |
| Other drugs ^(b) | 153 | 6.0 | 32 | 1.8 | 7 | 3.6 | 19 | 2.5 | — | — | 3 | 4.4 | 30 | 3.1 | 28 | 9.6 | 296 | 4.0 |
| Total^(c) | 2,457 | 100.0 | 1,789 | 100.0 | 193 | 100.0 | 763 | 100.0 | 33 | 100.0 | 69 | 100.0 | 971 | 100.0 | 291 | 100.0 | 7,331 | 100.0 |

(a) Excludes treatment episodes for clients seeking treatment for the drug use of others

(b) Includes balance of principal drugs of concern coded according to the Australian Standard Classification of Drugs of Concern.

(c) Includes not stated values

Table 10: Closed treatment episodes^(a) by principal drug of concern and treatment data items, South Australia, 2006–07 (per cent)

| | Alcohol | Ampheta- mines | Benzodiaz- epines | Cannabis | Cocaine | Ecstasy | Heroin | Methadone | Other opioids | Other drug ^(b) | Total |
|--|---------|-------------------|----------------------|----------|---------|---------|--------|-----------|------------------|------------------------------|-------|
| Main treatment type | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Withdrawal management (detoxification) | 24.6 | 14.5 | 39.8 | 15.3 | 18.2 | 4.7 | 16.0 | 13.9 | 31.9 | 18.3 | 21.1 |
| Counselling | 24.3 | 39.4 | 29.5 | 38.6 | 50.0 | 53.1 | 18.1 | 8.3 | 11.6 | 23.0 | 27.3 |
| Rehabilitation | 15.7 | 15.4 | 5.4 | 17.8 | 9.1 | 7.8 | 6.6 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 7.3 | 13.6 |
| Support and case management only | 2.5 | 1.3 | 3.6 | 2.7 | — | — | 7.3 | 19.9 | 1.9 | 6.3 | 3.2 |
| Information and education only | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 2.1 | — | 1.6 | 0.8 | 4.2 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 1.6 |
| Assessment only | 28.7 | 25.4 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 22.7 | 31.3 | 17.7 | 7.4 | 29.2 | 25.7 | 25.4 |
| Other ^(c) | 1.8 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 3.7 | — | — | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 12.6 | 2.4 |
| Treatment delivery setting | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-residential treatment facility | 78.1 | 80.9 | 66.3 | 74.8 | 81.8 | 89.1 | 75.7 | 62.5 | 88.7 | 73.3 | 76.7 |
| Residential treatment facility | 18.4 | 14.9 | 33.1 | 16.1 | 13.6 | 7.8 | 12.7 | 3.7 | 5.7 | 11.0 | 19.2 |
| Home | 0.3 | 0.8 | — | 0.8 | — | — | 8.4 | 30.6 | — | 6.3 | 2.5 |
| Outreach setting | 2.7 | 2.4 | — | 6.5 | — | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 0.8 |
| Other | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 4.5 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.5 | — | 3.7 | 0.6 |
| Reason for cessation | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Treatment completed | 65.4 | 45.7 | 48.8 | 49.9 | 36.4 | 62.5 | 33.4 | 67.1 | 62.3 | 45.7 | 56.0 |
| Change in main treatment type | 0.7 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 1.0 | 4.5 | — | 3.2 | 0.5 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 1.6 |
| Change in delivery setting | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.1 | — | 4.7 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 2.7 | 1.2 |
| Change in principal drug of concern | 0.1 | 0.2 | — | 0.1 | — | — | 0.1 | — | 0.5 | — | 0.1 |
| Transferred to another service provider | 3.3 | 5.3 | 9.0 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 10.6 | 9.3 | 8.9 | 11.6 | 5.2 |

(continued)

Table 10 (continued): Closed treatment episodes^(a) by principal drug of concern and treatment data items, South Australia, 2006–07 (per cent)

| | Alcohol | Ampheta- mines | Benzodiaz- epines | Cannabis | Cocaine | Ecstasy | Heroin | Methadone | Other opioids | Other drug ^(b) | Total |
|---|--------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------------|------------------------------|--------------|
| Ceased to participate against advice | 5.5 | 7.4 | 12.7 | 8.0 | 9.1 | 6.3 | 12.6 | 6.0 | 5.2 | 9.5 | 7.1 |
| Ceased to participate without notice | 16.1 | 25.8 | 18.1 | 22.6 | 31.8 | 15.6 | 20.0 | 5.1 | 12.0 | 17.8 | 18.7 |
| Ceased to participate involuntary (non-compliance) | 1.9 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 4.5 | 1.6 | 4.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 3.2 | 2.3 |
| Ceased to participate at expiation | 0.4 | 0.9 | — | 3.7 | — | 3.1 | 1.1 | — | — | 0.2 | 0.9 |
| Ceased to participate by mutual agreement | 4.8 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 6.1 | 9.1 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 4.1 |
| Drug court and/or sanctioned by court diversion service | 0.1 | 1.3 | — | 0.2 | — | — | 0.8 | 0.5 | — | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Imprisoned, other than drug court sanctioned | 0.1 | 0.7 | — | 0.6 | — | 1.6 | 7.6 | 3.2 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 1.1 |
| Died | 0.2 | 0.1 | — | — | — | — | 0.8 | 1.4 | — | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Other | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 0.9 | — | — | 2.2 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| Not stated | 0.2 | 0.3 | — | 0.2 | — | — | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Total (per cent) | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Total (number) | 4,294 | 1,630 | 166 | 876 | 22 | 64 | 724 | 216 | 473 | 244 | 8,709 |

(a) Excludes treatment episodes for clients seeking treatment for the drug use of others.

(b) Includes balance of principal drugs of concern coded according to the Australian Standard Classification of Drugs of Concern.

(c) 'Other' includes x closed treatment episodes where the main treatment was reported as pharmacotherapy. This represents a small proportion of pharmacotherapy treatment in Australia as agencies whose sole activity is to prescribe and/or dose for methadone or other opioid pharmacotherapies are currently excluded from the AODTS–NMDS.

Table 11: Median duration in days of closed treatment episodes^(a) by selected principal drugs of concern, South Australia, 2006–07

| Principal drug of concern | Total median number of days | Total number of treatment episodes |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|
| Alcohol | 2 | 4,294 |
| Amphetamines | 7 | 1,630 |
| Benzodiazepines | 34 | 166 |
| Cannabis | 1 | 876 |
| Cocaine | 5 | 22 |
| Ecstasy | 7 | 64 |
| Heroin | 10 | 724 |
| Methadone | 15 | 216 |
| Other opioids | 15 | 473 |
| All other drugs ^(b) | 1 | 191 |
| Total | 6 | 8,709 |

(a) Excludes treatment episodes for clients seeking treatment for the drug use of others.

(b) Includes balance of principal drugs of concern coded according to the Australian Standard Classification of Drugs of Concern.

Treatment program tables

Table 12: Closed treatment episodes by main treatment type, South Australia, 2003–04 to 2006–07 (per cent)

| Main treatment type | South Australia | | | | |
|--|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2002–03 | 2003–04 | 2004–05 | 2005–06 | 2006–07 |
| Withdrawal management (detoxification) | 21.6 | 19.8 | 20.8 | 18.5 | 20.3 |
| Counselling | 23.3 | 22.7 | 25.2 | 27.2 | 29.4 |
| Rehabilitation | 22.6 | 20.8 | 18.8 | 13.4 | 13.2 |
| Support and case management only | 2.5 | 3.8 | 1.2 | 5.1 | 3.2 |
| Information and education only | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 4.4 | 1.7 |
| Assessment only | 21.8 | 22.8 | 22.8 | 24.0 | 24.7 |
| Pharmacotherapy(a) | 5.5 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 5.7 | 5.2 |
| Other | 0.8 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.4 |
| Total (per cent) | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total (number) | 7,440 | 7,613 | 7,952 | 9,100 | 9,020 |

(a) The total for pharmacotherapy as the main treatment type represents a small proportion of pharmacotherapy treatment in South Australia as agencies whose sole activity is to prescribe and/or dose for methadone or other opioid pharmacotherapies are excluded from the AODTS-NMDS.

Note: South Australia did not provide data for main treatment in 2001–02.

Table 13: Closed treatment episodes by main treatment type and client data items, South Australia, 2006–07

| | Withdrawal management (detox) | Counselling | Rehabilitation | Support and case management only | Information and education only | Assessment only | Other ^(a) | Total |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-------|
| (Years) | | | | | | | | |
| Median age (years) | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 38 | 32 | 36 | 37 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 34 |
| Females | 37 | 34 | 35 | 35 | 33 | 31 | 26 | 34 |
| All persons | 37 | 33 | 36 | 36 | 33 | 33 | 29 | 34 |
| (Per cent) | | | | | | | | |
| Age group (years) | | | | | | | | |
| 10–19 | 2.3 | 10.8 | 6.8 | 4.6 | 18.0 | 8.3 | 6.3 | 7.5 |
| 20–29 | 21.5 | 29.6 | 24.3 | 28.7 | 22.7 | 32.3 | 24.6 | 27.4 |
| 30–39 | 33.8 | 29.2 | 29.8 | 31.5 | 33.3 | 30.4 | 40.7 | 31.5 |
| 40–49 | 24.3 | 19.1 | 22.9 | 24.8 | 12.7 | 18.3 | 19.9 | 20.6 |
| 50–59 | 12.8 | 8.0 | 11.1 | 7.3 | 6.0 | 7.6 | 6.7 | 9.1 |
| 60+ | 5.3 | 3.3 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 7.3 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 3.8 |
| Not stated | 0.1 | 0.2 | — | — | — | — | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| Client type | | | | | | | | |
| Own drug use | 100 | 89.8 | 100 | 96.9 | 94.0 | 99.3 | 99.1 | 96.5 |
| Others' drug use | — | 10.2 | — | 3.2 | 6.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 3.5 |
| Sex | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 66.5 | 61.3 | 70.0 | 60.8 | 64.0 | 77.0 | 61.8 | 67.2 |
| Female | 34.6 | 38.7 | 30.0 | 39.2 | 36.0 | 22.9 | 38.1 | 32.7 |
| Not stated | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.2 | — |

(Continued)

Table 13 (continued): Closed treatment episodes by principal drugs of concern and client data items, South Australia, 2006–07

| | Withdrawal management (detox) | Counselling | Rehabilitation | Support and case management only | Information and education only | Assessment only | Other ^(a) | Total |
|--|----------------------------------|--------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| Indigenous status | | | | | | | | |
| Indigenous | 9.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 43.7 | 16.0 | 6.6 | 20.4 | 9.4 |
| Not Indigenous | 81.9 | 89.0 | 90.1 | 51.4 | 78.0 | 88.9 | 74.4 | 85.2 |
| Not stated | 8.9 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 6.0 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 5.4 |
| Source of referral | | | | | | | | |
| Self | 52.2 | 32.5 | 21.7 | 45.8 | 18.7 | 24.7 | 34.7 | 33.5 |
| Family member/ friend | 3.1 | 10.1 | 7.9 | 14.3 | 12.0 | 3.7 | 8.2 | 6.8 |
| Medical practitioner | 3.7 | 5.7 | 10.0 | 3.5 | 1.3 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 5.2 |
| Hospital | 28.3 | 3.8 | 16.4 | 18.5 | 29.3 | 8.6 | 7.5 | 12.8 |
| Mental health care service ^(b) | 0.8 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.0 | — | 1.9 |
| AODTS | 7.3 | 9.6 | 13.0 | 5.2 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 14.6 | 8.1 |
| Other community/health care service ^(c) | 2.0 | 6.3 | 5.0 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 9.4 | 4.4 |
| Correctional service | 0.4 | 3.4 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 10.7 | 2.4 |
| Police diversion | 0.1 | 4.8 | 7.6 | — | 16.7 | 9.2 | 0.4 | 5.0 |
| Court diversion | 0.5 | 5.4 | 3.9 | 0.4 | — | 1.8 | 4.1 | 3.0 |
| Other | 0.9 | 9.3 | 8.6 | 1.4 | 11.3 | 39.6 | 4.1 | 14.4 |
| Not stated | 0.8 | 5.9 | 0.6 | 6.3 | 4.0 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 2.6 |
| Total (per cent) | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total (number) | 1,835 | 2,650 | 1,186 | 286 | 150 | 2,230 | 683 | 9,020 |

(a) 'Other' includes x closed treatment episodes where the main treatment was reported as pharmacotherapy. This represents a small proportion of pharmacotherapy treatment in Australia as agencies whose sole activity is to prescribe and/or dose for methadone or other opioid pharmacotherapies are currently excluded from the AODTS–NMDS.

(b) Includes residential and non-residential services.

(c) Includes outpatient clinics and aged care facilities.

Table 14: Closed treatment episodes by main treatment type and treatment type items, South Australia, 2006–07 (per cent)

| | Withdrawal management (detox) | Counselling | Rehabilitation | Support and case management only | Information and education only | Assessment only | Other ^(a) | Total |
|--|----------------------------------|-------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-------|
| Treatment delivery setting | | | | | | | | |
| Non-residential treatment facility | 9.4 | 34.8 | 12.2 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 30.8 | 8.6 | 78.2 |
| Residential treatment facility | 79.5 | 1.8 | 18.7 | — | — | — | — | 16.1 |
| Home | 4.3 | 12.4 | 2.2 | 45.7 | 5.4 | 1.6 | 28.5 | 2.1 |
| Outreach setting | 4.4 | 38.4 | 18.4 | 7.6 | 2.8 | 22.0 | 6.4 | 2.8 |
| Other | — | 67.6 | 2.7 | 10.8 | 6.8 | — | 12.2 | 0.8 |
| Reason for cessation | | | | | | | | |
| Treatment completed | 68.0 | 41.9 | 44.9 | 40.6 | 82.0 | 71.5 | 50.4 | 68.0 |
| Change in main treatment type | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 4.2 | 0.7 | 3.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| Change in delivery setting | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Change in principal drug of concern | — | 0.2 | — | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.1 | — | — |
| Transferred to another service provider | 2.7 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 1.3 | 5.2 | 11.1 | 2.7 |
| Ceased to participate against advice | 14.7 | 4.8 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 7.2 | 14.7 |
| Ceased to participate without notice | 3.3 | 35.4 | 23.6 | 27.3 | 9.3 | 10.1 | 14.8 | 3.3 |
| Ceased to participate involuntary (non-compliance) | 2.5 | 0.9 | 7.9 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 2.9 | 2.5 |
| Ceased to participate at expiation | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Ceased to participate by mutual agreement | 6.0 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 6.0 |
| Drug court and/or sanctioned by court diversion service | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 | — | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 |

(Continued)

Table 14 (continued): Closed treatment episodes by main treatment type and treatment type items, South Australia, 2006–07 (per cent)

| | Withdrawal management (detox) | Counselling | Rehabilitation | Support and case management only | Information and education only | Assessment only | Other ^(a) | Total |
|---|----------------------------------|--------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| Imprisoned, other than drug court sanctioned | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.0 | — | 0.2 | 7.9 | 0.2 |
| Died | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | — | — | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.1 |
| Other | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.4 |
| Not stated | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.4 | — | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| Total (per cent) | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total (number) | 1,835 | 2,650 | 1,186 | 286 | 150 | 2,230 | 683 | 9,020 |

(a) 'Other' includes x closed treatment episodes where the main treatment was reported as pharmacotherapy. This represents a small proportion of pharmacotherapy treatment in Australia as agencies whose sole activity is to prescribe and/or dose for methadone or other opioid pharmacotherapies are currently excluded from the AODTS–NMDS.

Table 15: Median duration in days of closed treatment episodes by main treatment type, South Australia, 2006–07

| Main treatment type | Total median number of days | Total number of treatment episodes |
|--|------------------------------------|---|
| Withdrawal management (detoxification) | 6 | 1,835 |
| Counselling | 43 | 2,650 |
| Rehabilitation | 44 | 1,186 |
| Support and case management only | 8 | 286 |
| Information and education only | 1 | 150 |
| Assessment only | 1 | 2,230 |
| Other ^(a) | 71 | 683 |
| Total | 6 | 9,020 |

(a) 'Other' includes x closed treatment episodes where the main treatment was reported as pharmacotherapy. This represents a small proportion of pharmacotherapy treatment in Australia as agencies whose sole activity is to prescribe and/or dose for methadone or other opioid pharmacotherapies are currently excluded from the AODTS–NMDS.

Table 16: Closed treatment episodes^(a) by main treatment type and principal drug of concern, South Australia, 2006–07 (per cent)

| | Withdrawal management (detox) | Counselling | Rehabilitation | Support and case management only | Information and education only | Assessment only | Other ^(b) | Total |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| Alcohol | 57.5 | 43.8 | 56.9 | 38.3 | 47.5 | 55.7 | 17.3 | 49.3 |
| Amphetamines | 12.9 | 27.0 | 21.2 | 7.9 | 16.3 | 18.7 | 5.9 | 18.7 |
| Benzodiazepines | 3.6 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 1.9 |
| Cannabis | 7.3 | 14.2 | 13.2 | 8.7 | 12.8 | 7.9 | 4.7 | 10.1 |
| Cocaine | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | — | — | 0.2 | — | 0.3 |
| Ecstasy | 0.2 | 1.4 | 0.4 | — | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| Heroin | 6.3 | 5.5 | 4.1 | 19.1 | 4.3 | 5.8 | 35.8 | 8.3 |
| Methadone | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 15.5 | 6.4 | 0.7 | 13.6 | 2.5 |
| Other opioids | 8.2 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 14.2 | 5.4 |
| Other drugs ^(c) | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 2.4 | 8.1 | 2.8 |
| Total (per cent) | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total (number) | 1,835 | 2,379 | 1,186 | 277 | 141 | 2,214 | 677 | 8,709 |

(a) Excludes treatment episodes for clients seeking treatment for the drug use of others.

(b) 'Other' includes x closed treatment episodes where the main treatment was reported as pharmacotherapy. This represents a small proportion of pharmacotherapy treatment in Australia as agencies whose sole activity is to prescribe and/or dose for methadone or other opioid pharmacotherapies are currently excluded from the AODTS–NMDS.

(c) Includes balance of principal drugs of concern coded according to the Australian Standard Classification of Drugs of Concern.

